



# our true (healthy) 'I' is:

Capable of self-reflection

comfortable

empathy

authentic

and abilities

Able to make good

contact with others

• Able to fulfil their talents

- Autonomous
- Integrated (not split) • Able to feel confident and
- Self-responsible
- Clear thinking
- Able to make good
- Capable of genuine decisions and choices Capable of healthy
- Effective, genuine, relationships
- Capable of intimacy
- Capable of a good memory of personal past

# why do we need to talk about trauma?

one reason is because there is much confusion about what trauma is and what to do about it ...

another is because many of us are carrying unresolved trauma without knowing it, and it influences every moment of our life...

... and because if we have experienced a severe threat at some point in our life, a trauma, it caused our psyche to split as a life-saving strategy, and then we are no longer whole and integrated in our psyche

Lite transit

... and... if we don't talk about trauma, our unresolved trauma will end up controlling us, and limiting our lives, becoming a source of frustration, dissatisfaction and disappointment...

... and it may prevent us from succeeding in life, in our work and in our partnerships, propelling us into a repeating cycle of failed relationships, loneliness and unhappiness...

... it may even cause us to hurt ourselves through addiction, self-harming practices, obsessions, depressions, schizophrenia, psychosis, and even the ultimate destructive survival strategy, considering suicide as a solution...

### why do we avoid talking about trauma?

...because avoiding the unpleasant and frightening experiences associated with trauma is our instinctive way of dealing with it

#### trauma...

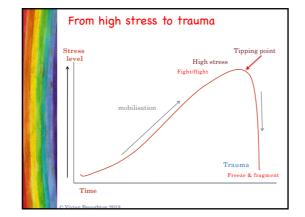
... causes the psyche to split through the process of dissociation and fragmentation, thereby impairing our ability to perceive reality clearly and to know who we really are.

#### a definition of trauma...

#### TRAUMA IS A SITUATION IN WHICH:

- The forces at play are overwhelming
- The affected person is completely helpless
- The person fears that s/he will not survive
- The strategies for dealing with high stress (fight/flight) fail
- Psychological splitting occurs, which does not reverse.

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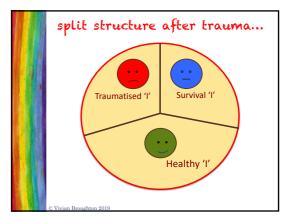


#### difference between 'high stress' and trauma...

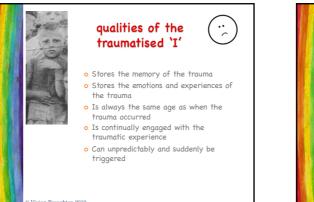
- High stress leads to a hyper-mobilised state.
- Trauma leads to a hypo-mobilised state.
- We can regain our equilibrium from a high stress.
- We cannot regain our equilibrium from trauma.
- Once psychological splitting has occurred it remains in place.

#### how we survive trauma...

- Our instinctive and natural reaction to the experience of trauma is to avoid it by:
- Going into a state of shock
- Dissociating from the experience
- Subsequently imposing a structural split against re-experiencing the intolerable feelings
- From then on living a life of continual control, avoidance and denial









## basic categories of trauma

natural events

relational traumas







